

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

## CENSUS DATA

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 16,580  
Percent Female 50.8

Population per square mile 16  
Rank in state 65  
(1=highest population density,  
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	1,730	1,910	3,640
15-19	640	660	1,299
20-24	490	560	1,050
25-29	510	540	1,050
30-34	570	570	1,140
35-39	680	640	1,320
40-44	600	610	1,210
45-54	860	900	1,760
55-64	640	610	1,250
65-74	750	630	1,380
75-84	640	420	1,060
85+	310	110	420
Total	8,420	8,160	16,580

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	2,140	2,320	4,460
18-44	3,080	3,170	6,250
45-64	1,500	1,510	3,010
65+	1,700	1,160	2,860
Total	8,420	8,160	16,580

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family  
Income to Poverty  
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	28	56	62	1,180
5-17	17	43	46	3,229
18-44	17	39	42	5,739
45-64	11	27	29	2,804
65+	13	53	55	2,621

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---  
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	16
Lung	12
Breast	15
Prostate	14
All others	43
Total	100

## E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered  
by Unemployment Compensation \$20,445

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	7,934
Number employed	7,413
Number unemployed	521
Unemployment rate	6.6%

## L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	198
Patients per 10,000 pop	119

Nursing Homes	3
Licensed beds	311
Occupancy rate (percent)	78.4%
Residents on 12/31/95	239
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	80

Activities Reported Number Per 10,000

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	.	.
Total visits	.	.
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	.	.
Infant/child hlth	.	.
Infectious & parasitic	.	.
Circulatory	.	.
Prenatal	.	.
Postpartum	.	.

WIC Participants 1,103 665

Clinic Visits	4,557	2,750
Immunization	2,116	1,277
Blood pressure	2,137	1,290

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	25	15
Public health nuisance	11	7

School Health		
Vision screenings	1,900	1,147
Hearing screenings	1,269	766

Health Education		
Community sessions	44	27
Community attendance	663	400
School sessions	.	.
School attendance	.	.

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	13	7.8
Administrators	1	0.6
Public health nurses	1	0.6
Public health aides	1	0.6
Environmental specialists	.	.

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$219,398	\$13.24
Local taxes	\$127,540	\$7.70

## ----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 239  
 Crude Live Birth Rate 14.4  
 General Fertility Rate 68.3

Live births with reported  
 congenital anomalies 3 . %

Delivery Type	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	11	.
Forceps	0	.
Other vaginal	161	67
Primary cesarean	38	16
Repeat cesarean	29	12
Other or unknown	0	.

Birth Weight	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	3	.
1,500-2,499 gm	8	.
2,500+ gm	228	95.4
Unknown	0	.

Birth Order	Births	Percent
First	96	40
Second	69	29
Third	35	15
Fourth or higher	39	16
Unknown	0	.

First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
1st trimester	184	77
2nd trimester	46	19
3rd trimester	7	.
No visits	2	.
Unknown	0	.

Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent
No visits	2	.
1-4 visits	6	.
5-9 visits	56	23
10-12 visits	106	44
13+ visits	68	28
Unknown	1	.

Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Married	177	74
Not married	62	26
Unknown	0	.

Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Elementary or less	2	.
Some high school	30	13
High school	99	41
Some college	73	31
College graduate	35	15
Unknown	0	.

Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Smoker	65	27
Nonsmoker	174	73
Unknown	0	.

Race of Mother	Total Births		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Percent	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
					Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
White	208	87	9	.	166	80	37	18	5	.
Black	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Other	30	13	2	.	17	.	9	.	4	.
Unknown	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Age of Mother	Fertility		Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)		Trimester of First Prenatal Visit					
	Births	Rate	Births	Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
					Births	Percent	Births	Percent	Births	Percent
<15	1	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.
15-17	4	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	.
18-19	17	.	.	.	12	.	4	.	1	.
20-24	71	144	3	.	60	85	9	.	2	.
25-29	77	150	5	.	59	77	15	.	3	.
30-34	49	86	1	.	37	76	11	.	1	.
35-39	19	.	2	.	15	.	3	.	1	.
40+	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
Unknown	0	--	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Teenage Births 22 34

## ----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

## ----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

## REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	<5
Giardiasis	<5
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	0
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	0
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	<5
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	0

\* Includes HBV carriers

\*\* Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	9
Genital Herpes	<5
Gonorrhea	0
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

## ----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

Compliant	3,698
Non-compliant	11
Percent Compliant	99.7

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 218  
Crude Death Rate 1,315

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	.	.
5-14	.	.
15-19	.	.
20-34	7	.
35-54	11	.
55-64	14	.
65-74	37	2,690
75-84	75	7,181
85+	72	17,143

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	2	.
Neonatal	2	.
Post-neonatal	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	1	.
Black	1	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	1	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	3	.
Neonatal	2	.
Fetal	1	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	66	398
Coronary heart disease	50	302
Cancer (total)	54	326
Lung	14	.
Colorectal	6	.
Female breast	3	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	19	.
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	9	.
Pneumonia & Influenza	8	.
Injuries	12	.
Motor vehicle	6	.
Diabetes	7	.
Infectious & Parasitic	4	.
Suicide	1	.

\* Rate for female breast cancer based  
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	2	.
Other Drugs	2	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

## ----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	132	1
Alcohol-Related	22	1
With Citation:		
For OWI	14	0
For Speeding	2	0
Motorcyclist	6	0
Bicyclist	2	0
Pedestrian	1	1

## HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	154	9.3	4.3	\$6,101	\$57
<18	20	4.5	2.8	\$2,902	\$13
18-44	33	5.3	3.2	\$5,288	\$28
45-64	22	7.3	4.1	\$6,907	\$51
65+	79	27.8	5.1	\$7,027	\$196
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	22	1.3	5.9	\$8,411	\$11
65+	21	7.4	5.9	\$8,461	\$63
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	7	.	.	.	.
18-44	3	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	200	12.1	9.3	\$6,286	\$76
<18	49	11.0	14.3	\$8,083	\$89
18-44	105	16.8	7.3	\$5,249	\$88
45-64	21	7.0	6.4	\$5,164	\$36
65+	25	8.8	10.2	\$8,067	\$71
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	136	8.2	3.8	\$8,194	\$67
45-64	40	13.3	3.8	\$10,510	\$140
65+	90	31.7	3.9	\$7,439	\$236
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	79	4.8	6.5	\$8,055	\$38
18-44	5	.	.	.	.
45-64	14	.	.	.	.
65+	60	21.1	6.6	\$7,864	\$166
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	3	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	13	.	.	.	.
65+	10	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	10	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	35	2.1	4.1	\$5,960	\$13
65+	13	.	.	.	.

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	126	7.6	8.2	\$4,213	\$32
18-44	79	12.6	8.2	\$4,089	\$52
45-64	32	10.6	6.7	\$4,081	\$43
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	72	4.3	5.2	\$4,796	\$21
<18	9	.	.	.	.
45-64	8	.	.	.	.
65+	48	16.9	5.4	\$5,012	\$85
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	63	3.8	4.6	\$5,294	\$20
45-64	7	.	.	.	.
65+	56	19.7	4.7	\$5,242	\$103
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	57	3.4	4.4	\$4,565	\$16
<18	7	.	.	.	.
18-44	8	.	.	.	.
45-64	11	.	.	.	.
65+	31	10.9	5.4	\$5,411	\$59
Drug-Related					
Total	8	.	.	.	.
18-44	2	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	2,199	132.7	4.6	\$5,154	\$684
<18	364	81.6	3.7	\$2,624	\$214
18-44	625	99.8	4.2	\$4,101	\$409
45-64	332	110.4	4.7	\$6,469	\$714
65+	878	309.3	5.2	\$6,455	\$1,996

## --- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS \* ---

Total	338	20.4	4.6	\$4,582	\$93
<18	41	9.2	2.2	\$1,838	\$17
18-44	43	6.9	3.4	\$3,219	\$22
45-64	55	18.3	4.5	\$4,988	\$91
65+	199	70.1	5.4	\$5,329	\$374

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.

